

Constitutional Provision for Education

Seventh Schedule (Article 246)

List III: Concurrent List

25. Education, including technical education, medical education and universities, subject to the provision of entries 63, 64, 65 and 66 of List I; vocational and technical training of labour.

List II: State List

32. Incorporation, regulation and winding up of corporations, other than those specified in List I, and university; unincorporated trading, scientific, religious and other societies and association; cooperative societies.

List I: Union List

63. The institution known at the commencement of this Constitution as the Banaras Hindu University, the Aligarh Muslim University and Delhi University; the University established in pursuance of article 371 E; any other institution declared by parliament by law to be an institution of national importance.

64. Institution for scientific or technical education financed by the Government of India wholly or in part and declared by parliament by law to be institutions of national importance.

65. Union agencies and institution for

a) Professional, vocational or technical training, including the training of police officers; or

b) The promotion of special studies or research; or

c) Scientific or technical assistance in the investigation or detection of crime.

66. Co-ordination and determination of standards in institutions for higher education or research and scientific and technical institutions.

Regulatory Bodies

1. All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE)n (1987)
2. Bar Council of India (BCI) (1961)
3. Central Council of Homoeopathy (CCH) (1973)
4. Central Council of Indian Medicine (CCIM) (1970)
5. Council of Architecture (CoA) (1972)
6. Copy right Act, (1957)
7. Dental Council of India (DCI) (1948)
8. Department of Electronics, Govt. of India
9. Directorate General of Shipping, Ministry of surface and Transport (1958)
10. Distance Education Council (DEC) (1985)
11. Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR)
12. Indian Nursing Council (INC) (1947)
13. Institute of Cost and Works Accountants of India (ICWAI) (1959)
14. Medical Council of India (MCI) (1956)
15. National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) (1993)
16. National Council for Minority Educational Institution Act. (2004)
17. National Council for Rural Institute (1995)
18. Pharmacy Council of India (PCI) (1948)
19. Rehabilitation Council of India (RCI) (1992)
20. State Councils of Higher Education (SCHE)
21. The Apprentices Act. (1961)
22. The Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) (1949)
23. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India (ICSI) (1980)
24. University Grant Commission (UGC) (1956)
25. Veterinary Council of India (VCI) (1984)

Centrally Sponsored Schemes in School Education (CSS)

Major Schemes for Elementary Education

1. Operation Black Board
2. Teacher Education
3. Education Guarantee Scheme & Alternative and Innovative Education (EGS & AIE)
4. Mid-day Meal Scheme
5. Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA)
6. Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya (KGBV)
7. Shiksha Karmi
8. Mahila Samakhya
9. District Primary Education Programme (DPEP)
10. National Programme for Education of Girls at Elementary Level (NPEGEL)
11. Lok Jumbish
12. Janshala Programme

Major Schemes for Secondary Education

1. Access and Equity
2. Quality Improvement in Schools (QIS)
3. ICT in Schools
4. Integrated Education for Disabled Children (IEDC)
5. Vocationalisation of Education

Expenditure on Education

